# **8** Wastes Identification

Thoroughly review a business process and identify occurrences of **waste** in the following categories. Document each instance to highlight inefficiencies and areas for improvement, aiming to enhance overall productivity and efficiency.

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Transport		
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Inventory		
Motion		
Motion		
Waiting		
Over Processing		
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Over Production		
Defects		
Skills Unutilized		





# 8 Wastes Identification

# **Examples Sheet**

## **Transport**



- Moving materials between departments without adding value.
- Excessive handling of products due to poor layout design.
- Unnecessary transport of documents between offices.

#### Inventory



- Overstocking raw materials or finished goods.
- Holding excessive work-in-progress (WIP) items.
- Storing outdated or obsolete inventory.

#### **Motion**



- Employees walking long distances to retrieve tools or materials.
- Repetitive bending, stretching, or reaching due to poor workspace design.
- Searching for misplaced items or documents.

## **Waiting**



- Employees idling while waiting for materials or information.
- Delays caused by bottlenecks in the production line.
- Waiting for approvals or decisions from management.

### **Over Processing**



- Performing unnecessary steps in a process that don't add value.
- Using high-precision equipment when simpler tools would suffice.
- Requiring excessive documentation or data entry.

#### **Over Production**



- Producing more products than are needed, leading to excess inventory.
- Creating reports or documents that aren't immediately required.
- Running machines faster than the subsequent process can handle.

# Defects



- Producing items that do not meet quality standards, leading to rework or scrap.
- Errors in data entry or documentation requiring corrections.
- Customer returns due to faulty products.

#### Skills Unutilized



- Underutilizing employee talents by assigning routine, non-value tasks.
- Insufficient training on efficient tool and equipment use.
- Missing opportunities for employees to suggest process improvements.



